

Curriculum Vitae

Jeff Jordan
Professor of Philosophy
Department of Philosophy
University of Delaware

Professional and Educational History

2006 – present: Professor, University of Delaware.

1990-2005: Assistant & Associate Professor, University of Delaware.

1989-90: Visiting Assistant Professor, University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, IN.

1989: Ph.D. Purdue University.

Areas of Specialization:

Philosophy of Religion; Applied Ethics.

Books: (authored & edited)

Pascal's Wager: Pragmatic Arguments and Belief in God, (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 2006). (Author).

Philosophy of Religion: the key thinkers. (Continuum Press, 2010). (Editor).

Portuguese Translation: *Filosofia da Religião* (São Paulo, Brasil: Paulinas, 2015).

Philosophies of Life: a supplement, (Kendal/Hunt Publishers, 2005). (Editor).

Faith, Freedom and Rationality: Essays in the Philosophy of Religion. (Rowman & Littlefield, 1996). (Co-editor, with Daniel Howard-Snyder).

Gambling on God: Essays on Pascal's Wager (Rowman & Littlefield, 1994). (Editor).

Articles (* = invited, otherwise peer-reviewed):

“Omniscience and Game Theory” *The International Journal for the Philosophy of Religion* 94/1 (2023): 91-106. See: <https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s11153-023-09866-1> (accessed 7/17/2023).

“Animal Suffering and the Laws of Nature” in *Religions* 13/11 (2022).
See: <https://doi.org/10.3390/rel13111049> (accessed 3/7/2023).

“Evidentialism and Theistic Pragmatic Arguments” *Handbook of Philosophy of Religion* (Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2022): 79-90 .*

“The Argument from Divine Hiddenness and Christian Love” *Roczniki Filozoficzne* 69/3 (2021): 87-103.* See <https://ojs.tnku.pl/index.php/rf/article/view/16481/15707> (accessed 5/19/2023).

“William L. Rowe” *The Encyclopedia of the Philosophy of Religion*, eds. S. Goetz & C. Taliaferro (John Wiley & Sons, 2021).*
See: <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/epdf/10.1002/9781119009924.eopr0340> (accessed 11/23/2021)

“Pragmatische Argumente und der Glaube an Gott” in *Verborgenheit Gottes: Klassische und aktuelle Beiträge aus Theologie und Religionsphilosophie*, edited by G. Gasser, A. Kreiner, V. Weidner (Stuttgart: W. Kohlhammer, 2020), pp. 181-194. German translation of chapter 7 of *Pascal’s Wager: Pragmatic arguments and belief in God*.*

“Evil and Divine Sovereignty” *The International Journal for the Philosophy of Religion*. 88/3 (2020): 273-286.

“The Limits of Divine Love” in *Love, Human and Divine: Contemporary Essays in Systematic and Philosophical Theology* eds. J. Arcadi, O. Crisp & J. Wessling, (T&T Clark Publishers, 2019): 83-97.*

“The Divine Ethic and the Argument from Evil” *The European Journal for the Philosophy of Religion* 10/4 (2018): 193-202.*

“The Wager and William James” in *Pascal’s Wager: Classic Philosophical Arguments* eds. L. Pasternack & P. Bartha (Cambridge UP, 2018): 101-119.*

“The Cosmological Argument” in *Macmillan Interdisciplinary Handbooks: Philosophy*, ed D. Borchert (NY: Macmillan Publishers, 2018): 65-80.*

“The Evidential Problem of Evil” in *The History of Evil from the Mid-20th century to Today (1950-2010)*, ed. J. Gellman (Routledge Press, 2018), pp. 21-37*

"The Loving Parent Analogy" *The International Journal for the Philosophy of Religion* 82/1 (2017): 15-28.

"Divine Hiddenness and Perfect Love" *The European Journal for the Philosophy of Religion*. 9/1 (2017): 187-202.*

"Pragmatic Arguments for Believing in God" in the *Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy*. Fall 2004. URL = <https://plato.stanford.edu/entries/pragmatic-belief-god/>
Major revisions: 2009 & 2013 & 2017 & 2022.*

"A Problem with Theistic Hope" *Oxford Studies in Philosophy of Religion*, Vol. 7, ed. J. Kvanvig (Oxford University Press, 2016), pp. 111-125.*

"The Topography of Divine Love: a response to Thomas Talbott" *Faith & Philosophy* 32/2 (2015): 182-87.

"Pascal's Wager" in the *Routledge Encyclopedia of Philosophy*.* Spring 2015. URL = <https://www.rep.routledge.com/articles/pascals-wager>
(accessed 10/10/20).

"The No-Minimum argument and satisficing" *Religious Studies* 50/3 (2014): 379-386.

"The Topography of Divine Love" 29/1 *Faith & Philosophy* (2012): 53-69.

"Is the no-minimum claim true? A reply to Cullison" *Religious Studies* 47/1 (2011): 125 - 27.

"Key Thinkers in the Philosophy of Religion" in *Philosophy of Religion: key thinkers* (Continuum Publishers, 2010): 1-6.*

"Pascal and the wager" in *136* (Continuum Publishers, 2010): 118-36.* Translated into Portuguese as:

"Pascal e a aposta" *Filosofia da Religião* (São Paulo, Brasil: Paulinas, 2015): 149-170.

"A Qualified Defense of the Wager" in *Philosophy of Religion: critical concepts*, vol. IV, ed. Wainwright (London: Routledge, 2009): 58-90.*

"The Sounds of Silence: Why the Divine Hiddenness Argument Fails" in an e-book, "God or Blind Nature? Philosophers Debate the Evidence," ed. Draper, 2008.*
Published at www.infidels.org.
<https://infidels.org/library/modern/the-sounds-of-silence-why-the-divine-hiddenness-argument-fails/> (accessed 15 July 2022).

“Religious Belief and Religious Ambiguity” in an e-book, "God or Blind Nature? Philosophers Debate the Evidence," edited by Paul Draper, 2008.* Published at www.infidels.org.
<https://infidels.org/library/modern/jeffrey-jordan-belief/> (accessed 15 July 2022).

“On Joining the Ranks of the Faithful” in an e-book, "God or Blind Nature? Philosophers Debate the Evidence," ed. Draper, 2008.* Published at www.infidels.org.
<https://infidels.org/library/modern/on-joining-the-ranks-of-the-faithful/> (accessed 15 July 2022).

“Does Theistic Skepticism Lead to Moral Skepticism?” *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 72/1 (2006): 194-208.

“Divine Love and Human Suffering” in *The International Journal for Philosophy of Religion*. 56 (2004):169-78. Translated in Turkish as:

“İlahi Sevgi ve İnsan İzdırabı” in *Din ve Bilim: Muş Alparslan Üniversitesi İslami İlimler Fakültesi dergisi*. 3/1 (2020): 86-93. See:
<https://dergipark.org.tr/en/download/article-file/1175720> (accessed 10/10/21)

“Pascal’s Wager and James’s Will to Believe Argument” *The Oxford Handbook for the Philosophy of Religion*, ed. W. Wainwright. Oxford University Press, 2004, pp 168-187.*

“Contra Same-Sex Marriage” in *Same-Sex Marriage: the moral and legal Debate*. Ed. R. Baird. Prometheus Press, 2004, pp. 163-180.* Reprinted in:

Taking Sides: Clashing Views on Controversial Moral Issues, ed. Staris, (NY: McGraw-Hill, 2009): 231-244.

“Evil and van Inwagen” *Faith and Philosophy* 20/2 (2003): 236-9.

“Pascal’s Wagers” *Midwest Studies in Philosophy*, eds. French & Wettstein XXVI (2002): 213-23.*

“Blocking Rowe’s New Evidential Argument from Evil” *Religious Studies* 37 (2001): 435-49.

“Friends Don’t Let Friends Be Eaten: A New Argument for Vegetarianism” *Social Theory and Practice* 27/2 (2001): 309-22.

“Pascal’s Wager Revisited” *Religious Studies* 34/4 (1998): 419-31.

“Religious Reasons and Public Reasons” *Public Affairs Quarterly* 11/3 (1997): 245-54.

"Pragmatic Arguments" in *A Companion to Philosophy of Religion*, eds. P. Quinn & C. Taliaferro. (Oxford: Basil Blackwell Press, 1997), pp. 352-59. Revised for the 2nd edition, 2009.*

"On Moral Toleration" in *Philosophy, Religion, and the Question of Intolerance*, eds. Razavi & Ambuel (Albany: State University Press of New York, 1997): 212-29.*

"Pragmatic Arguments and Belief" *American Philosophical Quarterly*. 33/4 (1996): 409-20. Translated in Turkish as:

"Pragmatik Argümanlar ve İnanç", *Hitit Üniversitesi İlahiyat Fakültesi Dergisi*, 15/30 (2016): 583-601.
See: <https://dergipark.org.tr/en/download/article-file/1175720>
(accessed 10/10/21)

"Paved With Good Intentions" *Christian Scholar's Review* 25/4 (1996): 421-430.*

"Is It Wrong to Discriminate on the Basis of Homosexuality?" *Journal of Social Philosophy* 26/1 (1995): 39-52. Reprinted in:

Applied Ethics: a multicultural approach, ed. L. May, Pearson, 2010;

Contemporary Moral Issues, ed. Hinman, Prentice-Hall, 1996, pp. 348-58;

Contemporary Moral Problems, ed. J. White, Thomson, Wadsworth, 2009, pp. 248-56.

Moral Issues in Global Perspective, ed. Koggel, Broadview Press, 1999;

Morality and Public Policy, eds. Cahn & Kasachkoff, Prentice Hall, 2003, pp. 117-29.

Philosophy and Sex, eds. Baker & Elliston. Prometheus, 1998.

Same-sex Marriage: the moral and legal debate, eds. Baird & Rosenbaum, Prometheus Press, 1997, pp. 72-83.

Social and Personal Ethics, ed. Shaw, Wadsworth, 1998, pp. 363-72;

What's Wrong? Applied Ethicists and Their Critics, eds. Boonin and Oddie (Oxford UP, 2004): chapter 14, pp. 358-66.

"Religious Experience and Naturalistic Explanations" *Sophia* 33/1 (1994):58-73.
Reprinted in:

Philosophy of Religion: An Anthology, 6th Edition, eds. Pojman & Rea (Wadsworth, 2012), pp. 258-266.

"The Many Gods Objection" *Gambling on God: essays on Pascal's Wager*, ed. J. Jordan, Rowman & Littlefield, 1994.*

"Not in Kansas Any Longer" *God and the Philosophers*, ed. Morris, Oxford University Press, 1994.*

"The St. Petersburg Paradox and Pascal's Wager" *Philosophia* 23 (1994): 226-240.

"Pascal's Wager and the Problem of Infinite Utilities" *Faith and Philosophy* 10/1 (1993): 49-59.

"The Problem of Divine Exclusivity" *The International Journal for Philosophy of Religion* 33/2 (1993): 89-101.

"Free Will and the Theistic Idea of Divine Conservation" *Sophia* 31/1-2 (1992): 59-64.

"Why Negative Rights Only?" *The Southern Journal of Philosophy* 29/2 (1991): 245-55.

"Duff and the Wager" *Analysis* 51/3 (1991): 174-76.

"The Many-Gods Objection and Pascal's Wager", *International Philosophical Quarterly* 31/3 (1991): 309-17.

"Hume, Tillotson, and Dialogue XII" *Hume Studies* 12/2 (1991): 125-140.

"The Doctrine of Double Effect and Affirmative Action" *The Journal of Applied Philosophy* 7/2 (1990): 213-6. Reprinted in:

The Doctrine of Double Effect: Philosophers debate a Controversial Moral Principle, ed. Woodward, (University of Notre Dame Press, 2001): 234-8.

"Kenny and Religious Experience" *Sophia* 29/3 (1990): 10-20.

Book Reviews:

"Review of *Explaining Evil: four views*," ed. W.P. Franks, in *The International Journal for the Philosophy of Religion* 88/2 (2020): 219-222.

"Review of Hibb's *Wagering on an Ironic God*" in *The Review of Metaphysics*, 71/3 (2018): 577-79.

“Review of Rota’s *Taking Pascal’s Wager*” in *The Journal of Analytic Theology*, 5/1 (2017): 924-27.

“Review of Wood’s *Blaise Pascal on Duplicity, Sin and the Fall*” *International Journal for the Philosophy of Religion*. 76/3 (2014): 331-334.

“Review of Audi’s *Rationality and Religious Commitment*” *Faith & Philosophy* 30/3 (2013): 364-68.

“Review of *William L. Rowe on the Philosophy of Religion: selected writings*” ed. Trakakis, *Sophia* 48/4 (2009): 495-6.

“Review of Bishop’s *Believing by Faith: An Essay in the Epistemology and Ethics of Religious Belief*” *Religious Studies* 44/2 (2008): 238-42.

“Review of *A Cambridge Companion to Pascal*” *The Review of Metaphysics* 58/4 (2005): 898-900.

“Review of O’Connor’s *God and Inscrutable Evil*” *International Journal for the Philosophy of Religion* 48/1 (2000): 61-4.

“Review of Bartholomew’s *Uncertain Belief: Is It Rational to be a Christian?*” *The Journal of Religion* 78/4 (1998): 643-4.

“Review of Schlesinger’s *New Perspectives on Old-Time Religion*” *The International Philosophical Quarterly* 31/1 (1991): 116-19.

“Review of C. Brakenhielm’s *Problems of Religious Experience*; W. Proudfoot’s *Religious Experience*; and *Religious Experience*, eds. J. Runzo and C. Ihara” *Perspectives in Religious Studies* 16/2 (1989): 165-9.

“Review of *Readings in the Philosophical Problems of Parapsychology*, ed. Flew” *Teaching Philosophy* 12/3 (1989): 296-298.

“Review of Rescher’s *Pascal’s Wager*” *The Christian Scholar’s Review* 29/3 (1990): 307-8.

“Review of Martin’s *Atheism: A Philosophical Justification*” *The Critical Review of Books in Religion* 5 (1992): 408-9.

“Review of Styron’s *Darkness Visible: A memoir of Madness*” *Wilmington News Journal* 10/14/90, p. H.3.

“Review of Steele’s *The Content of Our Character*” *Wilmington News Journal* 11/4/90, p. H.4.

Reviews of Pascal's Wager: pragmatic arguments and belief in God.

1. Duncan, Craig. *Mind: A Quarterly Review of Philosophy*, 117(468), 1082-1086. April 2009.
2. Vanarragon, Raymond J. *Faith and Philosophy: Journal of the Society of Christian Philosophers*, 26(2), 205-209. Oct 2008.
3. Pouivet, Roger. *Philosophy in Review (Comptes rendus philosophiques)*, 29(1), 41-43. Feb 2009.
4. Bartha, Paul. *Philosophical Quarterly*, 58(232), 571-574. July 2008.
5. Saka, Paul. *Religious Studies: An International Journal for the Philosophy of Religion*, 43(4), 492-496. Dec 2007.
6. MacIntosh, Jack. *Dialogue: Canadian Philosophical Review*, 47(3-4), 708-710. Summer/Fall 2008.
7. Anderson, Robert D. *Philosophical Books*, 49(1), 94-96. Jan 2008.

Reviews of Gambling on God:

1. Hájek, Alan. *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, 75(1), 119-122. March 1997.
2. Golding, Joshua L. *Faith and Philosophy: Journal of the Society of Christian Philosophers*, 13(3), 441-446, July 1996.
3. Macintosh, J J. *Canadian Philosophical Reviews*, 15(3), 182-184. July 1995.
4. Armour, Leslie. *Journal of the History of Philosophy*, 33(4), 688-689. Oct 1995.

Reviews of Faith, Freedom and Rationality:

1. Gellman, Jerome I. *Canadian Philosophical Reviews*, 16(5), 355-357. Oct 1996.
2. Reiter, David. *Faith and Philosophy: Journal of the Society of Christian Philosophers*, 16(1), 119-121. Jan 1999.

Presentations:

“Tailless Rats and the Problem of Evil” at the Society for the Philosophy of Religion, March 2022, Hilton Head, SC.

“The Divine Ethic and Evil” at the Society for the Philosophy of Religion, March 2019, Hilton Head, SC.

“Is Pascal’s Wager a Safe Bet?” at Moravian College, April 2018.

“Pascal’s Wager” part of a podcast of the “Talking History” on Pascal, News radio 106, Ireland. 15 Oct 2017.

“The Loving Parent Analogy” at the Society for the Philosophy of Religion, March 2017, Hilton Head, SC.

“The Loving Parent Analogy” Purdue University, July 2016.

“The Limits of Love” at the Society for the Philosophy of Religion, Feb 2016, San Antonio, TX.

“A Problem with Theistic Hope” the Society for the Philosophy of Religion, Feb 2015, Hilton Head, SC.

“The Limits of Love” SCP Meeting, Eastern APA, Philadelphia, 28 Dec 2014.

“A Problem with Theistic Hope” University of Texas-San Antonio, Feb 2014.

“Bridging the Gap: theistic pragmatic arguments and justification” invited keynote presentation at CU-Boulder SCP meeting, March 2013.

“Bridging the Gap: theistic pragmatic arguments and justification” at the Society for the Philosophy of Religion, Feb 2013, Hilton Head, SC.

“Optimizing, Satisficing, and Originless Sin” at the Society for the Philosophy of Religion, 23 Feb 2012, Savannah, GA.

“Emergencies and Due Process: developing an involuntary leave policy at the University of Delaware”, invited panelist, 27 Oct 2012, National AAUP meeting, Washington, DC.

“A Defense of Satisficing” at the Society for the Philosophy of Religion, 26 Feb 2011, Hilton Head, SC.

“Raising Children: risk and religious practice” Invited talk, Society for the Philosophy of Religion, 23 Feb 07, Hilton Head, SC.

“Pragmatic Arguments and Belief in God” Invited talk, Anglican Guild of Scholars annual meeting, 10 Sept 07, Wilmington, DE.

“Religion in the Public Square” Invited talk at the Evangelical Philosophical Society, Washington, D.C. 15 Nov 06.

“Why the Evidential Argument from Evil Fails” American Philosophical Association, Central Division colloquium, Chicago, 30 April 05.

“Does Theistic Skepticism Lead to Moral Skepticism?” Society for Philosophy of Religion, Mobile, AL, Feb 2004.

“Is Belief in God Rational?” Mount Union College, Alliance, Ohio, November 2003.

“Four Mistakes in Theodicy” British Society for Philosophy of Religion, Oxford University, Oxford, U.K., Aug 2003.

“Pascal’s Wager” Wofford College, Spartanburg, SC. April 2003.

“Evangelicals and Science Education” invited talk at the National Association for Research in Science Teaching National Conference, Philadelphia, PA, March 2003.

“Four Mistakes in Theodicy” Society for Philosophy of Religion, Hilton Head, SC, Feb 2003.

“Three Mistakes in Theodicy” University of Texas at San Antonio, San Antonio TX, November 2002.

“Pascal’s Wagers” APA Central Colloquium. Chicago, IL, April 2002.

“Pascal’s Wager Revisited” Society for Philosophy of Religion, Savannah, GA, Feb 2002.

“Memes and Theistic Belief” Society for Philosophy of Religion, Hilton Head, SC, Feb 2001.

“Pascal’s Wagers” Society for Christian Philosophers, University of Colorado at Boulder, Oct 2001.

“God and Pointless Evil” Society for Philosophy in the Contemporary World Meeting, Estes Park, CO, July 2000.

“Memes and Religious Belief” Society for Christian Philosophers, University of Colorado at Boulder, Sept 2000.

“God and Pointless Evil” Society for Philosophy of Religion, Hilton Head, SC, March 1999.

"God and Pointless Evil" APA Central Meeting, New Orleans, LA, May 1999.

"Memes, Minds, and Religious Belief" Society for Philosophy in the Contemporary World Meeting, Estes Park, CO, Aug 1999.

"In Support of Vegetarianism" Manhattanville College, White Plains, NY, October 1998.

"Food, Friends, and Vegetarianism" Society for Philosophy in the Contemporary World, Estes Park, CO, Aug 1997.

"Death and Intrinsic Value" Society for Philosophy of Religion, Hilton Head, SC, March 1997.

"Death and Intrinsic Value" Society for Philosophy in the Contemporary World, Estes Park, CO, Aug 1996.

"Pragmatic Arguments and Belief" Central APA Meeting, Chicago, IL May 1996.

"A Defense of Pragmatic Reasoning" Mannhattanville College. White Plains, NY, April 1996

"Pragmatic Arguments and Belief" Society for the Philosophy of Religion, Atlanta, GA, Feb 1996.

"A Defense of Pragmatic Reasoning" Morehead State University. Morehead, KY, Oct 1995.

"A Defense of Pragmatic Reasoning" Society for Philosophy in the Contemporary World Meeting, Estes Park, CO, Aug 1995.

"Religion and Democracy", Society for Philosophy of Religion, Hilton Head, SC, Feb 1995.

"Democracy and the Ethics of Political Participation" Society for Philosophy in the Contemporary World. Estes Park, CO, August 1994.

"Pascal's Wager Revisited" Society for the Philosophy of Religion, Atlanta, GA, Feb 1994

"Against Mereological Conjunctivism", APA Eastern Division Colloquium. Atlanta, GA, December 1993.

"A Puzzle Concerning Moral Toleration", Mary Washington College, Fredericksburg, VA, November 1993.

"Against Mereological Conjunctivism", New Jersey Philosophical Association, Hoboken, NJ, May 1993.

"Theistic Abstractionism and Possible World Identity" Society for Philosophy of Religion, Hilton Head, SC, March 1993.

"The Problem of Divine Exclusivity", Society for Philosophy of Religion, Winston-Salem, NC, Feb 1992.

"The Problem of Divine Exclusivity", APA Eastern Division Colloquium. New York, NY. December 1991.

"Hume, Tillotson and Dialogue XII", The Society for Philosophy of Religion, San Antonio, TX. Feb 1991.

"The Many-Gods Objection and Pascal's Wager", APA Central Division Colloquium. New Orleans, LA. April 1990.

"Target Marketing: a Philosophical Analysis", Hardin-Simmons University, Abilene, TX. April, 1990.

"Religious Experience and the Argument from Agreement", The New Mexico and West Texas Philosophical Society. Santa Fe, NM. April, 1990.

"The Many-Gods Objection and Pascal's Wager", Purdue University, February 1990.

"Pascal's Wager and Infinite Expected Utilities", University of Notre Dame, December 1989.

"Pascal's Wager and Infinite Expected Utilities", Society of Christian Philosophers Midwestern Meeting. Pittsburg State University, Pittsburg, KS. October 1989.

"Two Criticisms of Pascal's Wager", Indiana Philosophical Association. Purdue University, April 1989.

"The Argument from Conflicting Claims", SCP Midwestern Meeting. Bethel College, St. Paul, MN. October 1988.

"Religious Experience and Rational Certainty", Indiana Philosophical Association. Indiana University. April 1988.

"Religious Experience and Naturalistic Explanations", SCP Midwestern Meeting. Bethel College, St. Paul, MN. October 1987.

Commentator:

Commentator: "Moral Objections and the Wager: a reply to Philip Quinn", Society of Christian Philosophers, Chicago, IL, May 1993.

Commentator: "A Reply" Philosophy of Religion Colloquium, APA Central Meeting. May 1997.

Commentator: "Risk and Providence: A Reply to William Hasker" Society of Christian Philosophers, Washington DC, Dec 1998.

Commentator: "Rowe on Evil: A Reply to William Rowe" Society for the Philosophy of Religion, San Antonio, TX, March 1998.

Commentator: "Divine Perfection: a Reply to Will Powers" Society for the Philosophy of Religion, Charleston, SC, March 2000.

Comments on "Collective Responsibility: a comment" Society for Philosophy in the Contemporary World Meeting, APA Eastern group session, Atlanta, GA, 12/2001.

"Comments on 'John Hick's Soul Making Theodicy and the Virtue of Love'" Commentator, Eastern APA Colloquium, Washington, D.C. 29 Dec 2006.

Selected Service & Awards:

President Faculty Senate, University of Delaware, June 2011-May 2012.

Past President, University of Delaware, June 2012-May 2013.

President-Elect, University of Delaware, May 2010-June 2011.

President of the Society for the Philosophy of Religion, Feb 2006 - Feb 2007.

Member of the editorial board of the *International Journal for the Philosophy of Religion*, (2007 - ongoing).

Member of the Board of Associates for the *International Journal for the Philosophy of Religion*, (2023 - ongoing).

Member of the editorial board of *Religious Studies* (2011-2019).

Recipient of the University of Delaware's Excellence in Teaching Award, 1999.

Recipient of the UD Faculty Senate Jon Olson Service Commendation, 2015.